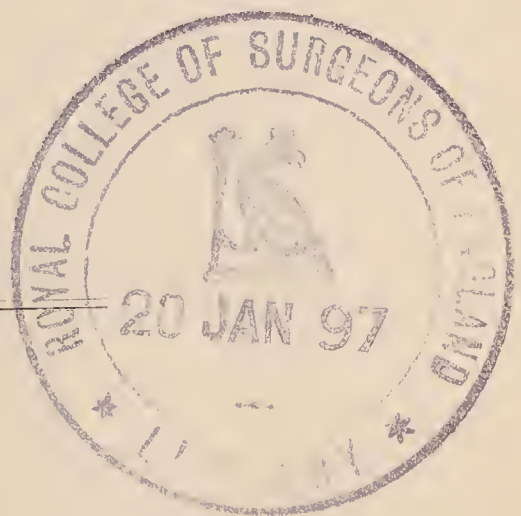


REPORT
OF THE
YORK LUNATIC ASYLUM,
FOR THE
YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1871.



YORK:
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1872.

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Committee.

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LORD MAYOR.
SIR JAMES MEEK.
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MR. ALD. DOVE.
MR. JOHN HOLTBY.
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MR. JOHN WRIGHT.

Matron.

MRS. PENROSE.

REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE.

The Committee have the satisfaction of being able again to congratulate the Governors upon the success which has attended the working of the Asylum during the past year.

Not only has its reputation with the public been maintained, as evidenced by the large number of applications which have been made for the admission of patients, many of whom were unable to be received from want of room ; but substantial reasons for this exist in the fact that the rate of recoveries during the past three years has averaged 48 per cent. upon the admissions, while that of deaths has not exceeded $6\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. upon the average number resident.

A reference to the balance sheet will shew that the funds continue to be in a satisfactory condition.

At the Annual Court in March powers were granted for the erection of a new recreation hall, new laundries, and other offices, and two new wings, and the whole of these buildings, with the exception of the east, have been proceeded with, and are approaching completion. The new wings will be let as early in the Spring as possible.

Many other substantial improvements have been effected during the year, of which a fully detailed account is given in the accompanying report of the Superintendent.

The Commissioners in Lunacy visited the Asylum on the 13th day, and made a very favourable report of its condition and management.

The Committee cannot conclude this report without expressing their sense of the loss which the Asylum has sustained by the death of Mr. H. Thomas, who for some years had rendered useful service as one of its managing committee.

(Signed)

WILLIAM WALKER, MAYOR.
JAMES MEEK.
RALPH WEATHERLEY.
JOHN HOLTBY.
EDWIN WADE.
JOHN BELLERBY.
WILLIAM DOVE.



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REPORT

OF THE

COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

“YORK LUNATIC HOSPITAL,

13TH MAY, 1871.

In the course of our official inspection of the Hospital this day, we have visited all the wards and offices, and seen and spoken to every patient, except two males and one female, who are absent on trial, and another female who was out for the day on a visit to her friends.

The numbers and classes on the books are as follows:—Private patients, 75 males and 59 females; paupers, 24 males and 23 females; total, 181. The changes since the last visit comprise the admission of 24 male and 14 female patients of the private class, and 6 paupers, and the discharge of 15 males and 9 females private, and 4 pauper patients.

Eleven private patients, 7 men and 4 women, and 4 male paupers have died.

The deaths were all from ordinary causes, and the present sanitary state of the Hospital is satisfactory, only five of the inmates being under medical treatment. Two females were in bed to-day.

There was some inevitable confusion in a few of the wards, owing to the presence of workmen engaged in papering and whitewashing; but generally the rooms were comfortable and well furnished, and the bedding throughout was in proper order.

A new bath has been fixed in each division, which greatly facilitates the bathing of the patients, each of whom, we are assured, is now supplied with clean water. Improvements have also been made in the taps and sinks of the sculleries; and there have been additions to the furniture and other improvements in the large ladies' dining room.

We have much satisfaction in reporting that the Committee have resolved to erect a new Recreation Hall, a wash-house, a laundry, and additional wings for males and females in connection with the existing galleries, together with an enlargement of the airing courts. The estimated cost of these improvements, exclusive of fittings and furniture, is £5,500.

We have a very good report to make as to the personal condition of all classes of the patients, who, with one

exception in the female division, were quite free from excitement. It became necessary to lock the woman to whom we have alluded in her bed room, but there was no other instance of seclusion. The only instances of seclusion since the last visit have been one in each division: the man having been secluded twice, and the woman once. There was a complaint made to us by one of the female private patients, that a few days ago a nurse, named Maria Kidd, had used great and unnecessary violence towards her, throwing her down and seizing her by the throat, without any provocation. On enquiry we found that the matter had already been investigated by Dr. Needham, and that he considered the charge to have been so far substantiated that he had given the nurse notice to quit.

This is the only complaint we received, and many patients spoke very favourably of their treatment.

We thought that the means for in-door recreation were liberally supplied, and the proportion of patients going out into the grounds and beyond the Asylum precincts continues to be large.

The chapel services are attended by a very large number of the inmates.

Generally the staff of attendants appeared to be sufficient, but we thought that for the lower male ward, containing 19 city patients, another officer was required.

We have examined the books and the new certificates, and have made the usual statutory enquiries.

Dr. Needham was absent to-day, having accompanied a patient to London. We were accompanied through the wards by Mrs. Penrose, the matron, and Mr. Wright, the house steward.

At our request, Mr. Horne, the clerk, has furnished us with the following statement, from which it appears that 36 patients are maintained for less than their actual cost in the hospital:—

66 patients paying from	£1	0	0	to	£5	5	0
33 do.	0	12	0	to	0	19	0
33 do.	0	4	0	to	0	12	0
3 do. for whom no charge is made.							

135 private patients.

46 paupers at 12s. 3d.

181 Total patients in the Hospital.

It will be seen from the above report that the hospital continues to be conducted in a very satisfactory manner, but we must again draw attention to the fact that there are no general rules in force suited to the present requirements of the institution.

W. G. CAMPBELL, } Commissioners in
JOHN D. CLEATON, } Lunacy."

REPORT

OF THE

MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

MY LORD AND GENTLEMEN,

The close of another year brings with it the duty of presenting a report of the condition and operations of the Asylum during the period which has elapsed since the 1st January, 1871.

This I now beg leave to submit, together with the usual statistical information.

The following table shews the numerical changes, and, so far, the results of treatment, during the period referred to.

			Male.	Fml.	Total
Patients in the Asylum, 1st Jan., 1871			102	78	180
	M.	F.			
Admitted for the first time during the year	17	13			
Re-admitted during the year.....	6	2			
Total admitted during the year			23	15	38
Total under care during the year			125	93	218
Discharged or removed :—	M.	F.			
Recovered	9	5			
Relieved	2	1			
Not Improved	3	2			
Died	7	3			
Total discharged and died during the year			21	11	32
Remaining in the Asylum, Dec. 31st, 1871			104	82	186
Average number resident during the year			101	81	182

A comparison of these numbers with those of the previous year shews an increase of six in the admissions, and a decrease of two in the discharges and of three in the deaths, the average number resident having been the same.

The per centage of recoveries upon the admissions has been 37 per cent.; that of deaths upon the average number resident 5.5 per cent. The average of recoveries during the past three years has been over 48 per cent., and that of deaths under 6½ per cent. These results cannot be considered other than satisfactory, especially when taken in combination with the fact that a considerable number of recent and presumably curable patients have been obliged to be refused admission, in consequence of want of room caused by an accumulation of more or less chronic cases.

That this circumstance must sooner or later operate prejudicially upon the results of treatment was shown in my report for 1868.

The admissions call for no special mention. Ten patients have been refused admission from want of room. The increased accommodation about to be afforded by the new buildings will, however, prevent a recurrence of this undesirable circumstance, at all events, for some time to come.

The discharges have presented no feature of special interest beyond that possessed by the following incident. A male patient made his escape, and was not retaken within the period allowed by the statute. The method of his escape was peculiar, and showed, not only remarkable ingenuity and design on his part, but the difficulty of adopting such precautions as to render escape impossible. The patient escaped on a Sunday evening through the window of a water closet, and by the following means. The window in question, the squares of which were too small to allow of egress, was blocked top and bottom, so as to open only 5½ inches clear, by solid wooden blocks screwed firmly to the frame. The screws were found to have been gradually extracted by means of the head of a nail picked up in the garden, and their places filled with soap, so that no external indication of their absence might be left. This operation had probably extended over a period of several weeks. When all the screws were gone, to remove the blocks and open the window was easy, and to jump a few feet to the ground not difficult. The patient wandered from town to town in the Midland Counties, levying contributions upon former friends, and was finally retaken and brought back to the Asylum, with fresh order and certificates, five weeks from the date of his escape.

The deaths have, with one exception, arisen from natural causes. The exception occurred in the case of an old, feeble man, who slipped down in the gallery, and fractured his leg just above the knee; having previously sustained a fracture of the thigh in the same manner. It was purely accidental, and was evidently dependant upon an unusually brittle condition of

the bones. The patient progressed favourably for some time, and then sank from exhaustion and shock. An inquest was held, and a verdict of "Died from natural causes" returned, the jury appending the expression of their opinion that no blame whatever was attributable to any of the officials of the Asylum. There has been no other inquest during the year; and I am thankful to be able to record our continued immunity from suicide.

The general health of the patients has been good during the year, and no epidemic has prevailed among them. An under laundry maid was attacked with Scarlet Fever in January, but she was at once sent home, and her bedding and room thoroughly disinfected, and no extension of the disease took place.

A curious and painful accident occurred to one of the male patients, which suggests reflections interesting to those who are concerned in the management of Asylums and the care of the insane. I was standing at the door of one of the airing courts, when I observed a male patient, who was taking exercise, suddenly fall in an epileptic fit, face downwards, upon the grass. He uttered no cry, and gave no other warning of the attack. He was, of course, at once attended to, and, with the exception of a bleeding nose and mouth, seemed to have sustained no injury. In half an hour the attendant asked me to visit him again, as the bleeding had not ceased, and, on examination, I found that the lower jaw was fractured in two places. The patient ultimately made an excellent recovery. Now, suppose that this accident had occurred in a large court, thickly planted, or that from any cause the patient's fall had been overlooked for a few moments, and death ensued from suffocation, what an extremely ugly combination of events would have presented itself to a coroner's jury—sufficient, indeed, to warrant them in returning a verdict of death from violence, to wit, a murderous blow on the face.

Such accidents as this demonstrate two facts of much importance to all persons connected with Asylum management. Firstly, that the Superintendent of an Asylum is at all times surrounded by the possibility of temporary loss of credit from circumstances over which he cannot exercise an atom of control; and that, therefore, although he cannot be absolved from legitimate responsibility, he is entitled to a just and discriminating criticism; and, secondly, that attendants upon the insane, while they are neither much better nor much worse than other people, may be easily credited with crimes which they do not commit, and suffer unjustly for no fault of their own.

During the progress of the above case, it was found impossible to keep the patient from tearing off the bandages, and his hands were, therefore, restrained until the bones were united.

This is the only instance of restraint which has occurred for many years, and seclusion has been almost as sparingly made use of.

The year has been marked by many important structural and other improvements within and beyond the house.

A handsome Recreation Hall, 70 feet long, 30 feet wide, and 30 feet high, spacious new laundries and wash-houses, twelve additional bed rooms, new bakehouse, joiner's shop, flour, bacon, fuel, and lumber stores, have been, or are being, built; and the plans for two new wings, in substitution for buildings which are small and inconvenient, will be ready early in the Spring. Two of the galleries have been supplied with new self-acting water closets, in tiled annexes, with cross ventilation, specially built for their reception. The passages on the north and south sides of the Asylum have been almost entirely rebuilt, and their lighting and warming reorganized.

In addition to these larger structural changes, many useful improvements have been made in the furniture and appointments of the galleries, rooms, and offices; and by additional planting and seats in the airing courts and general grounds.

The various improvements thus made during the past year, and previously, in the surroundings of the patients bear fruit daily, not only in the increased reputation of the Asylum, but largely also in the greater comfort and more satisfactory condition of those in whose behalf they were effected. The old doctrine that anything was good enough for insane persons, and that, because handsome furniture and decorations in the rooms, and plants and flowers in the airing courts, might possibly be destroyed, they ought not to be supplied, has fortunately become obsolete, and given place to what experience shews to be a true conviction, that neatness, order, and embellishment, lead to care and self-control, while mistrust and its resulting absence of adornment can only eventuate in destructive carelessness.

I am satisfied that the influence of furniture and general surroundings is not even yet sufficiently appreciated in reference to insane persons. They are really important elements of cure. As an able writer observes—"It is certain that whereas delicate surroundings conduce to delicate ways and movements, coarse furniture contributes to coarse habits. A man smokes his pipe and spits upon the earthen floor, but something would prevent him doing either in a carpeted drawing room." What is true in this respect of sane persons, is no less true of those who are deprived of reason. The insane man is too often a sane man decivilized, and to him the various processes of civilization have again to be applied.

Intimately concerned in the moral treatment of the insane are the various means of employment and amusement which are afforded to them. These have not been neglected in this Asylum during the past year. Endeavour has been made so to blend the two as to render neither laborious; and, as usual, many kind friends have contributed their aid. With the completion of our new Hall, our regular entertainments will, I hope, receive increased development.

The services of the church have been attended by so large a proportion of the patients as to have necessitated an increase of accommodation to the extent of 34 seats in the vacant space at the west end.

There have been but few changes among the attendants and nurses during the past year. Many of them are old servants of the institution, and I have had every reason to be satisfied with their general conduct and attention to duty. One nurse was discharged for roughness to a patient, but it is only fair to add that there was the clearest evidence that the patient's account of the occurrence was much exaggerated, and that she had subjected the nurse to great provocation.

Before concluding this report, I would venture to refer to a matter which materially concerns the welfare of all asylums which are either the property of counties or boroughs, or with which a contract exists for the reception of pauper lunatics. By the 27th and 28th Victoria, chap. 29, sec. 2, the Secretary of State is empowered, upon receiving notice from two justices, and the certificates of two medical men whom they shall have called to their assistance, that any person imprisoned in any prison or other place of confinement under any sentence of transportation, penal servitude, or imprisonment, *or under a charge of any offence*, appears to be insane, to order such person to be removed to such lunatic asylum as he may judge proper and appoint; and that such person shall remain therein until such time as he is recovered, when he shall be tried, if his removal took place before trial; and undergo his sentence if such removal was effected subsequently to his conviction.

By means of these powers the Secretary of State can order a person taken redhanded after the commission of a murder, who, in the opinion of two justices and two medical men, manifests symptoms of insanity, and renders himself an undesirable inmate of a gaol, to be transferred to the wards of an ordinary lunatic asylum—there either to be treated as the other patients, and have their amount of liberty and consequent possibilities of escape, or to be subjected to a close confinement in which the other patients cannot fail, in some degree, to participate. The presence in the wards of ordinary asylums of persons convicted or accused of less grave offences than that of murder seriously

enough injures the morale of these places, and greatly intensifies the discomfort of the patients. But to place in their midst murderers, with the details of whose crimes they are familiar from the newspapers, is surely an injustice of no ordinary kind. It is to make poverty a crime, and insanity a disgrace indeed. This is not the place in which to review the social aspects of this course of procedure, or it would be easy to show how largely public morality and security must suffer therefrom. By it the murderer, with a suspicion of insanity, is practically absolved from the legal consequences of his crime. To send him to an asylum before his trial is virtually to prevent his trial altogether. For suppose he leaves after years of confinement, where are the witnesses, where the fresh recollections of his crime? Both, in all probability, dead, or as dead. I venture to say, in the words of the *Saturday Review*, that "nothing can be more dangerous to public security than this private and irresponsible method of investigating the plea of insanity in criminal cases." I should not have referred to this subject had it not been that the powers conferred by the Act have been exercised upon several recent occasions; and that this asylum, in common with others, is liable to serious damage from the possibility of convicted or untried criminals being forced into its keeping.

In conclusion I beg to thank you most sincerely for the uniform kindness and support which you have afforded me in the discharge of my responsible duties, and for the substantial marks of confidence with which I have been favoured.

I have the honour to be,

My Lord and Gentlemen,

Your obedient servant,

FREDERICK NEEDHAM, M.D.,

Medical Superintendent.

STATISTICAL TABLES.

Table 1.—Statement of Patients, Dec. 31st, 1871.

Patients admitted from the first establishment in November, 1777, to October, 1814	2635
Discharged cured, improved, and removed by their friends (the propor- tion of each not ascertainable).. .. .	2133
Died	399
Remaining in the Asylum October 10th, 1814	103
	— 2635
Patients in the Asylum October 10th, 1814	103
Admitted from October 10th, 1814, to Dec. 31st, 1871	2404
	— 2507

DISCHARGED.

From October 10, 1814. to December 31, 1871.

Cured	883
Improved	441
Removed by their Friends, &c.	420
Died	577
	— 2321

REMAIN IN THE HOUSE.

Jan. 1, 1871.

Dec. 31, 1871.

Men .. 102	} 180	Men .. 104	{ .. 186 + 2321 = 2507
Women .. 78		Women .. 82	

Table II.—Shewing the Probable Causes, apparent or assigned, of the Disorders in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths of the 12 months.

CAUSES.	THE ADMISSIONS.			THE DISCHARGES.						THE DEATHS.		
				Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
MORAL :—												
Business anxiety ..	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Disappointment in love	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic affliction.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Overstudy	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pecuniary reverses.	3	1	4	1	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	0
Shock	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHYSICAL—												
Debility	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Epilepsy	2	1	3	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Excessive smoking.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Dissipation	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Intemperance	6	3	9	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
Injury to head	1	1	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spinal disease	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Onanism	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sunstroke	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Acute rheumatism .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Puerperal	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Overwork	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uterine irregularity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Hereditary taint ..	3	0	3	2	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0
Unknown	1	3	4	1	3	4	0	1	1	4	1	5
TOTAL	23	15	38	9	5	14	5	3	8	7	3	10
Hereditary predisposition ascertained }	12	4	16	2	0	2	3	1	4	2	0	2

Table III.—Shewing the Forms of the Mental Disorder when Admitted, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths.

[illegible]

Table IV.—Shewing the Duration of the Disorder on Admission, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths.

CLASS.	DURATION OF DISEASE ON ADMISSION IN FOUR CLASSES.												
	THE ADMISSIONS.			THE DISCHARGES.						THE DEATHS.			
				Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.						
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
FIRST CLASS:— first attack, and within three months on admission	} 8	7	15	5	0	5	0	1	1	2	1	3	
SECOND CLASS:— first attack, above three and within twelve months on admission		} 1	0	1	1	2	3	2	1	3	3	0	3
THIRD CLASS:— not first attack, and within twelve months on admission	} 7		4	11	2	2	4	0	0	0	0	1	1
FOURTH CLASS:— first attack or not, but of more than twelve months on admission		} 7	4	11	1	1	2	3	1	4	2	1	3
TOTAL.....			23	15	38	9	5	14	5	3	8	7	3	10

Table V.—Shewing the Ages of the Patients at First Attack and on Admission, and of the Discharges and Deaths.

AGES.	THE ADMISSIONS.						THE DISCHARGES.						THE DEATHS.		
	AT FIRST ATTACK.			ON ADMISSION.			Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.			
5 to 10 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 „ 15 „	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 „ 20 „	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 „ 30 „	3	6	14	6	3	9	4	1	5	1	2	3	2	0	2
30 „ 40 „	6	4	10	5	6	11	0	2	2	2	1	3	1	0	1
40 „ 50 „	3	2	5	2	2	4	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
50 „ 60 „	5	3	8	7	4	11	3	1	4	1	0	1	1	2	3
60 „ 70 „	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
70 „ 80 „	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
80 „ 90 „	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
90 & upwards.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	23	15	38	23	15	38	9	5	14	5	3	8	7	3	10

Table VI.—Condition as to Marriage in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths.

CONDITION IN REFERENCE TO MARRIAGE.	THE ADMISSIONS.			THE DISCHARGES.						THE DEATHS.		
				Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Single	14	5	19	4	4	8	2	2	4	4	0	4
Married	5	8	13	2	0	2	2	1	3	1	1	2
Widowed	4	2	6	3	1	4	1	0	1	2	2	4
TOTAL	23	15	38	9	5	14	5	3	8	7	3	10

Table VII.—Shewing the State of Bodily Health on Admission.

STATE OF BODILY HEALTH.								Male.	Female.	Total.
Good	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	5
Fair	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	2	12
Very Feeble	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	11	21
TOTAL								..	..
								23	15	38

Table VIII.—Shewing the Religious Profession of those Admitted.

RELIGIOUS PROFESSION.						Male.	Female.	Total.
Church of England	..	..	..	..	..	13	10	23
Wesleyan Methodist	..	..	..	..	..	8	3	11
Baptist	..	..	..	..	..	0	1	1
Independent	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Roman Catholic	..	..	..	..	..	1	0	1
TOTAL						23	15	38

Table IX.—Shewing their previous Occupations.

MALES.					FEMALES.				
Basket Maker	..	..	..	1	Wives, Widows, or Daughters of Professional Men	..	..	1	
Carpenters	..	..	..	2	Wives, Widows, or Daughters of Clerks or Tradesmen	..	..	11	
Clergyman	..	..	..	1	Hat Maker	..	..	1	
Clerk	..	..	..	1	Domestic Servants	..	..	2	
Farmer	..	..	..	1					
Grocers	..	..	..	2					
Horse Dealer	..	..	..	1					
Labourer	..	..	..	1					
Leather Seller	..	..	..	1					
Merchant	..	..	..	1					
Publican	..	..	..	1					
Railway Fitter	..	..	..	1					
Solicitor	..	..	..	1					
Surgeon	..	..	..	1					
Smith	..	..	..	1					
Tailor	..	..	..	1					
Tobacco Manufacturer	..	..	..	1					
Watch Maker	..	..	..	1					
Of no Occupation	..	..	..	3					
TOTAL	..	..	..	23	TOTAL	..	..	15	

Table X.—Shewing the Length of Residence in those Discharged, Recovered, and in those who have Died during the Year.

LENGTH OF RESIDENCE.								RECOVERED.			DIED.		
								Mle.	Fml.	Total.	Mle.	Fml.	Total.
Under 1 Month	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	0	1	0	1	1
From 1 to 3 Months	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	0	1	0	0	0
" 3 " 6 "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4	0	0	0
" 6 " 9 "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	0	1	1	0	1
" 9 " 12 "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3	0	0	0
" 1 " 2 Years	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	1	0	1
" 2 " 3 "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0	1	0	1
" 3 " 5 "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	1	1	1	0	1
" 5 " 7 "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0	0
" 7 " 10 "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0	0
" 10 " 12 "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0	2	1	3
" 12 " 15 "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0	0
" 15 " 20 "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0	0
" 20 " 30 "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0	0
" 30 " 40 "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	1	1
" 40 " 50 "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	5	14	7	3	10

Table XI.—Shewing the Causes of Death in those who have died during the Year.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	MALE.	FEMALE.	Total.
DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM:—			
Hemiplegia (Embolie)	0	1	1
Exhaustion, Melancholic	1	0	1
Locomotor Ataxy	1	0	1
DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM:			
Bronchitis	0	1	1
Pneumonia	1	1	2
Phthisis	2	0	2
GENERAL DISEASES:—			
Debility	1	0	1
SPECIAL CAUSES OF DEATH:—			
Fracture of Leg	1	0	1
TOTAL	7	3	10

Table XII.—Summary of Attendants' Daily Reports.

	M.	F.	T.
Patients employed in Grounds and at Farm	28	0	28
„ „ „ Joiner's Shop	1	0	1
„ „ „ Laundry and Wash-house	3	14	17
„ „ „ Kitchen	3	2	5
„ „ „ Galleries	22	4	26
„ „ „ Needlework	0	36	36
„ „ „ Knitting	0	11	11
„ Reading, Drawing, or otherwise employed	45	9	54
„ Altogether unemployed	6	7	13
„ Who are Epileptic	15	3	18
„ „ Suicidal	27	22	49
„ Attending Chapel	76	52	128
„ „ Amusements	81	59	140
„ Who from inability, unfitness, or indisposition, never go beyond the Grounds of the Asylum	4	9	13

Table XIII.—Shewing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, from the Opening of the Asylum in 1777, to the present Date, Dec. 31st, 1871.

	Male.	Fmle.	Total.
Persons admitted during the period of 68½ years, from November, 1777, to May 31st, 1846 (including Re-Admissions)	2420	1636	4056
Persons admitted during the period of 25½ years, from June 1st, 1846, to Dec. 31st, 1871	486	339	825
Re-Admissions	91	67	158
Total of Cases admitted	2997	2042	5039

	Male	Fml.	Ttl.
Discharged or removed from Nov., 1777, to May 31st, 1846 :—			
Recovered	1868	1327	3195
Relieved			
Not Improved	459	248	707
Died			
Discharged or removed from June 1st, 1846, to Dec. 31st, 1871 :—			
Recovered	232	155	387
Relieved	90	97	187
Not Improved	65	43	108
Died	179	90	269

Total discharged and died during the 93 years	2893	1960	4853
Remaining 31st Dec., 1871	104	82	186
Average numbers resident during the 25½ years, from June 1st, 1846, to Dec. 31st, 1871	83	67	150

Table XIV.—Shewing the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, with the mean Annual Mortality and Proportion of Recoveries per Cent. of the Admissions for each Year since June 1st, 1846.

Years.	Admitted.			Discharged.						Died.			Remaining 31st Dec.			Average numbers resident.			Per centage of Recoveries on Admissions.			Per-centage of Deaths on average numbers resident.		
	Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			Died.			Remaining 31st Dec.			Died.			Per centage of Recoveries on Admissions.			Per-centage of Deaths on average numbers resident.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
1847	12	14	26	6	4	10	0	0	0	2	5	7	85	73	158	84	71	155	50.	28.57	39.28	2.38	7.	4.69
1848	24	16	40	10	6	16	0	3	23	0	2	2	84	69	153	84	68	152	40.	40.	40.	—	2.94	2.94
1849	15	16	31	10	10	20	0	0	13	4	2	6	75	69	144	81	66	147	66.	69.	67.25	—	3.	3.96
1850	17	19	36	8	8	16	1	2	13	6	5	11	75	62	137	77	66	143	47.	42.	44.25	4.93	7.57	7.68
1851	23	16	39	13	3	16	1	1	15	5	3	8	73	52	125	78	62	140	56.5	19.	37.75	6.41	4.83	5.62
1852	27	13	40	8	4	12	2	0	7	14	1	15	70	57	127	72	54	126	30.	30.	30.	19.44	1.85	10.64
1853	17	10	27	6	2	8	1	3	7	6	8	12	70	51	121	72	53	125	35.3	20.	27.6	8.33	15.	11.66
1854	30	27	57	8	9	17	1	6	12	6	6	12	71	59	130	69	59	128	26.6	33.3	29.9	8.7	10.16	9.11
1855	18	13	31	6	3	9	2	2	10	5	3	8	71	59	130	70	57	127	33.3	23.	28.15	7.14	5.26	6.2
1856	24	14	38	7	3	10	2	2	3	7	4	11	78	61	139	75	59	134	29.	21.5	25.25	9.33	6.77	8.5
1857	31	15	46	10	9	19	1	1	17	9	5	10	73	58	131	78	58	136	35.7	56.	45.85	11.53	1.72	6.67
1858	20	15	35	8	2	10	1	2	19	7	1	12	71	55	126	70	56	126	40.	13.3	26.65	10.	8.9	9.45
1859	23	13	36	9	6	15	2	2	4	10	1	11	73	55	128	72	56	128	39.	46.	42.5	13.88	1.78	7.83
1860	28	22	50	11	6	17	2	2	4	9	2	11	76	63	139	76	62	138	39.28	27.27	33.27	11.84	3.2	7.52
*1861	26	10	36	9	6	15	2	2	3	7	2	9	83	52	145	81	60	141	34.6	60.	47.3	8.64	3.3	5.97
1862	41	28	69	15	4	19	1	3	2	12	2	14	89	80	169	79	70	149	39.	14.3	26.65	15.19	2.8	8.99
1863	17	12	29	4	3	7	2	0	4	3	3	5	97	74	171	93	80	173	82.34	25.	53.67	3.2	2.5	2.85
1864	18	11	29	4	4	8	2	2	1	3	3	12	96	76	172	98	74	172	22.2	36.3	29.25	9.18	4.	6.59
1865	27	15	42	13	10	23	1	0	1	9	1	18	98	70	168	100	78	178	48.14	66.6	57.37	9.	11.5	10.25
1866	17	20	37	10	8	18	1	3	1	11	2	13	88	78	166	97	77	174	58.8	40.	49.4	11.34	2.59	6.96
1867	24	14	38	7	7	14	2	0	9	7	3	10	94	77	171	96	78	174	29.	50.	37.	7.29	3.84	5.56
1868	21	17	38	8	6	14	1	0	4	8	4	12	97	81	178	93	81	174	33.	36.	37.	8.6	4.94	6.78
1869	23	16	39	11	12	23	2	3	0	7	3	10	100	79	179	103	82	185	47.8	75.	59.	6.79	3.65	5.4
+1870	31	25	56	12	15	27	5	1	4	5	6	11	103	79	182	100	81	181	42.	55.5	48.7	5.	7.4	6.2
1871	23	15	38	9	5	14	3	2	3	7	3	10	104	82	186	101	81	182	39.13	33.3	36.34	6.93	3.7	5.49
Totals & Averages	577	406	983	232	155	387	90	97	187	65	43	108	179	90	269	83	67	150	42.04	38.65	40.35	9.02	5.02	7.02

* Twenty-six chronic incurable patients were admitted under a contract to

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Year.	Admitted.				Of each Year's Discharged and Died in 1871.												Total Discharged and Died of each Year's Admissions.												Remaining of each Year's Admissions 31st Dec., 1871.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
	New Cases.		Relapsed Cases.		Recovered.			Not Improved.			Died.			Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			Died.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
					M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
1847	10	9	2	5	26	1	1	2	6	0	1	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	

* For 19 Months—from June 1st, 1869, to Dec. 31st, 1870.

Summary of the Total Admissions, June, 1846, to Dec., 1871.

Summary of the Total Admissions, Since 1883, to 1900.										
								Male.	Female.	Total.
Percentage of Cases Recovered	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38.	38.6	38.3
" Relieved	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.20	18.7	15.25
" Not Improved	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.54	9.48	9.01
" Dead	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23.1	13.92	18.61
" Remaining	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.16	19.3	18.83
"								100.00	100.00	100.00

Table XVI. — *Shewing the Causes of Death, and Average Ages at Death, of those who have Died since 1847.*

	1847.			1848.			1849.			1850.			1851.			1852.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Ataxy, Locomotor
Accident
Apoplexy	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	4	..	4	1	1	2	5	1	6
Atrophy
Bronchitis	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brain, congestion of	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brain, softening of..	1	1	1	1	..	1
Bright's disease	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1
Cancer	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Debility and Old Age ..	1	2	3	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Diarrhœa	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dropsy..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exhaustion, Maniacal or } Melancholic }	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	1	1	2	4	..	4	4
Epilepsy
Erysipelas	1	..	1	1
Fracture of thigh	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fever
Gangrene, Senile
Heart, disease of	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Heart, inflammation of..
Hernia, strangulated
Liver, disease of
Ovarian disease
Phthisis	2	..	2	1	..	1	1
Pneumonia	1	..	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paralysis
Paralysis of the Insane
Pyæmia
Strumous disease of bone
Suicide	1	..	1	1
TOTAL	2	5	7	0	2	2	4	2	6	6	5	11	5	3	8	14	1	15
Average age at death ..	59	74	66	..	54	54	59	68	63	49	65	57	49	52	50	47	60	53

Table XVI. (Continued).

	1853.			1854.			1855.			1856.			1857.			1858.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Ataxy, Locomotor .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Accident .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apoplexy	2	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Atrophy .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bronchitis .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	2	..	2	1	..	1
Brain, congestion of ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brain, softening of ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bright's disease .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cancer.. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Debility and Old Age ..	1	2	3	2	1	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	2
Diarrhœa .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dropsy .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exhaustion, Maniacal, or Melancholic }	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	2	3	1	..	1	2	1	3
Epilepsy	1	1	2	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3	1	1	2
Erysipelas .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fracture of thigh .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fever .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gangrœne, Senile .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Heart, disease of	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Heart, inflammation of ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hernia, strangulated ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liver, disease of .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ovarian disease .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Phthisis .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Pneumonia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Paralysis .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Paralysis of the Insane ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pyæmia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strumous disease of bone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1
TOTAL	6	8	14	6	6	12	5	3	8	7	4	11	9	1	10	7	5	12
Average age at death ..	50	53	51	54	58	56	52	54	53	37	40	38	47	60	53	54	56	55

Table XVI. (Continued).

	1859.			1860.			1861.			1862.			1863.			1864.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Ataxy, Locomotor .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Accident .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Apoplexy	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Atrophy .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Bronchitis .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
Brain, congestion of ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brain, softening of ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bright's disease .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cancer .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Debility and Old Age ..	..	..	..	2	..	2	1	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1
Diarrhœa .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dropsy.. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exhaustion, Maniacal or } Melancholic.. .. }	4	..	4	3	..	3	1	..	1	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Epilepsy	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Erysipelas .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fracture of thigh .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fever .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gangrœne, Senile .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Heart, disease of	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Heart, inflammation of..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hernia, strangulated ..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liver, disease of .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
Ovarian disease .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Phthisis	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pneumonia.. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Paralysis .. .. .	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
Paralysis of the Insane..	1	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	3	3	..	3	..	..	..	4	..	4
Pyæmia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strumous disease of bone	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Suicide .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
TOTAL	10	1	11	9	2	11	7	2	9	12	2	14	3	2	5	9	3	12
Average age at death ..	50	69	59	53	65	69	47	54	50	58	43	50	59	62	60	44	57	51

Table XVI. (Continued).

	1865.			1866.			1867.			1868.			1869.			1870.*		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Ataxy, Locomotor .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Accident .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apoplexy	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	0	1	1	..	1
Atrophy .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bronchitis .. .. .	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	0	1	..	..	..
Brain, congestion of ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brain, softening of ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Bright's disease .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cancer.. .. .	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Debility and Old Age ..	..	..	..	2	..	2	1	2	3	1	..	1	1	2	3	2	2	4
Diarrhœa .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Dropsy.. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exhaustion, Maniacal, or Melancholic.. .. .	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	3	1	2	3
Epilepsy .. .. .	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Erysipelas .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fracture of thigh .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fever .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gangrœne, Senile... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Heart, disease of	2	2	4	..	1	1	2	..	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	2
Heart, inflammation of..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hernia, strangulated ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liver, disease of .. ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ovarian disease .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Phthisis .. .. .	..	1	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Pneumonia	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..
Paralysis .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paralysis of the Insane..	2	2	4	3	..	3	2	..	2	5	1	6	..	..	..	2	..	2
Pyæmia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strumous disease of bone	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	9	9	18	11	2	13	7	3	10	8	4	12	7	3	10	9	9	18
Average age at death ..	58	51	54	51	64	57	55	67	61	55	44	49	59	44	52	47	62	54

*For 19 Months.

Table XVI. (Continued).

	1871.			TOTAL.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Ataxy, Locomotor	1	..	1	1	0	1
Accident .. .. .	..	..	..	2	0	2
Apoplexy .. .. .	..	..	..	21	7	28
Atrophy .. .. .	..	..	..	3	2	5
Bronchitis .. .. .	..	1	1	5	7	12
Brain, congestion of ..	..	..	..	1	0	1
Brain, softening of.. ..	..	..	..	7	2	9
Bright's disease .. ..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Cancer .. .. .	..	..	..	1	6	7
Debility and Old Age ..	1	..	1	21	14	35
Diarrhœa .. .. .	..	..	..	1	1	2
Dropsy.. .. .	..	..	..	0	1	1
Exhaustion, Maniacal, or Melancholic.. .. }	1	..	1	24	13	47
Epilepsy .. .. .	..	..	..	9	6	15
Erysipelas .. .. .	..	..	..	2	0	2
Fracture of thigh	1	..	1	1	1	2
Fever .. .. .	..	..	..	1	1	2
Gangrene, Senile .. ..	..	..	..	1	0	1
Heart, disease of .. ..	..	..	..	11	9	20
Heart, inflammation of..	..	..	..	1	0	1
Hernia, strangulated ..	..	..	..	0	1	1
Liver, disease of .. ..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Ovarian disease .. ..	..	..	..	0	1	1
Phthisis	2	..	2	10	3	13
Pneumonia	1	1	2	10	2	12
Paralysis .. .. .	..	1	1	2	4	6
Paralysis of the Insane..	..	..	..	26	3	29
Pyæmia .. .. .	..	..	..	1	1	2
Strumous disease of bone	..	..	..	2	1	3
Suicide .. .. .	..	..	..	3	2	5
TOTAL	7	3	10	179	90	269
Average age at death ..	46	63	54.5	52	53.7	54.35

STATEMENT

OF THE

ASYLUM ACCOUNTS.

EXPENDITURE

FOR THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1871.

<i>Salaries and Wages:—</i>						£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Salaries of Officers	..	..	..	..	..	814	15	0			
Wages of Attendants	..	..	..	..	..	587	12	2			
„ „ Servants	..	..	..	..	..	192	17	6			
„ „ Workmen	..	..	..	..	..	178	17	0			
Auditor and Pension..	..	..	..	..	..	115	0	0			
									1889	1	8
<i>Provisions:—</i>											
Ale and Beer, 13,774 Galls. . .	..	..	..	..	..	342	8	3			
Butchers' Meat, 4440 st. 10 lb.	..	..	..	..	..	1951	2	8			
Butter, 3806 lbs. . .	..	..	..	..	..	267	7	9			
Cheese, 35 cwt. 3 qrs. 5 lbs.	..	..	..	..	..	129	0	2			
Coffee, 756 lbs. . .	..	..	..	..	..	46	7	6			
Fish . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	25	8	9			
Fruit and Vegetables..	..	..	..	..	..	16	7	4			
Groceries, Small . . .	..	..	..	..	..	88	8	11			
Potatoes, 961 bush. . .	..	..	..	..	..	129	8	4			
Poultry, Eggs, and Rabbits..	..	..	..	..	..	36	19	10			
Rice, Peas, and Oatmeal . .	..	..	..	..	..	19	6	6			
Sugar, 78 cwt. 3 qrs. 14 lbs.	..	..	..	..	..	152	19	8			
Tea, 952 lbs. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	131	7	2			
Wheat, 136½ qrs., and Bread, 2029 st. 4lbs.	..	..	..	..	..	659	0	9			
Yeast . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	12	5	10			
									4007	19	5
<i>Wine and Spirits:—</i>											
Wine, Pipe of.. . . .	..	..	..	..	..	
Wines and Spirits . . .	..	..	..	..	..	136	19	0			
									136	19	0
<i>Household Expenses:—</i>											
Brushes and Cleaning Requisites . .	..	..	..	..	..	50	2	7			
Coal, 488 tons 16 cwt. 1 qr.	..	..	..	..	..	328	6	0			
Coke, 17 tons 10 cwt. 1 qr.	..	..	..	..	..	9	8	10			
Gas . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	111	13	4			
Oil and Candles . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	24	6	0			
Soap, 61 cwt. 0 qr. 27 lbs., and Soda	..	..	..	..	..	117	8	10			
Water Rates . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	87	16	6			
Wood . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	
									729	2	1
CARRIED FORWARD									£6763	2	2

EXPENDITURE (Continued).

						£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
					BROUGHT FORWARD	..	..	..	£6763	2	2
<i>Furniture and Bedding :—</i>											
Carpets, Oil Cloth, Matting, and Mats	..	..	..	..	..	86	7	6			
Crockery and Glasses	..	..	..	..	..	51	16	0			
Furniture	..	..	..	..	..	219	2	4			
Ironmonger and Tinner	..	..	..	..	..	72	17	11			
Linen Draper..	..	..	..	..	..	158	13	0			
Straw ..	..	..	..	..	..	23	18	2			
									612	14	11
<i>Surgery :—</i>											
Drugs	..	..	..	..	..	50	2	8			
Surgical Instruments	..	..	..	..	..	4	13	6			
									54	16	2
<i>Repairs and Alterations :—</i>											
Bricklayer and Stonemason	..	..	..	..	..	592	7	5			
Gas Fittings	..	..	..	..	..	43	17	10			
Joiner and Timber Merchant	..	..	..	..	..	322	17	6			
Painter and Paper Hanger	..	..	..	..	..	74	1	0			
Plumber	..	..	..	..	..	125	10	0			
Slater	..	..	..	..	..	91	15	6			
Whitesmith	..	..	..	..	..	246	2	0			
Whitewashing	..	..	..	..	..	69	2	6			
									1565	13	9
<i>Insurance and Taxes :—</i>											
Insurance	..	..	..	..	..	13	9	2			
Rates and Taxes	..	..	..	..	..	189	16	7			
									203	5	9
<i>Miscellaneous :—</i>											
Carriage Hire	..	..	..	..	..	42	8	6			
Escape of Patients	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	7			
Incidentals (House Steward)	..	..	..	..	..	22	10	1			
Newspapers and Books	..	..	..	..	..	40	1	1			
Printing and Stationery	..	..	..	..	..	80	8	4			
									187	10	7
<i>Clothing and Disbursements :—</i>											
Private Patients	..	..	..	..	..	907	16	5			
Do. Contract	..	..	..	..	..	130	6	6			
Pauper Patients	..	..	..	..	..	254	14	2			
									1292	17	1
<i>Farm :—</i>											
Live Stock	..	..	..	..	..	286	0	0			
General Expenses	..	..	..	..	..	133	8	10			
									419	8	10
Garden Expenses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53	5	7
									£11,152	14	10
Treasurer's Professional Account	..	..	..	..	..	31	7	2			
„ Redemption of Fee Farm Rent	..	..	..	..	..	20	2	6			
									51	9	8
									£11,204	4	6

BALANCE

GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS

Between the 1st day of January

		RECEIPTS.	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
		Balance of last Year's Account .. ..	..	..	..	1164	8	4
1871.								
Jan.	19.	Christmas Dividend on £2585 0s. 4d. Consols ..	38	2	7			
		Do. do. on £261 6s. 1d. do. ..	3	17	1			
April	11.	Hodgson's Half-Year's Rent to 6th April ..	11	0	0			
		Reed's Half-Year's Rent to do. ..	42	10	0			
May	31.	Yorkshire Gentlemen's Cricket Club, Half-Year's						
		Rent to 31st December	22	12	0			
June	3.	Quarter's Charge to Lupton's Fund, to March						
		31st, with Balance	180	6	2			
	20.	Rent from Gala Committee	50	0	0			
July	18.	Midsummer Dividend on £2585 0s. 4d. Consols	37	16	2			
		Do. do. on £261 6s. 1d. do. ..	3	16	5			
Aug.	9.	Trustees of the Hutton Charity	25	0	0			
	31.	Quarter's Charge to Lupton's Fund to 30th June	106	19	2			
Oct.	11.	Hodgson's Half-Year's Rent to 6th October ..	11	0	0			
	12.	Reed's Half-year's Rent to do. ..	42	10	0			
Nov.	2.	Quarter's Charge to Lupton's Fund to 30th Sept.	114	10	2			
	6.	Yorkshire Gentlemen's Cricket Club, Half-Year's						
		Rent to 30th June	22	12	0			
	17.	Donation from Sir James Walker, Bart. ..	20	0	0			
Dec.	31.	Sale of Stock, £198 9s.; Bones, £11 1s. 2d. ..	209	10	2			
		Do. Dripping, £50 9s. 2d.; Grass, £10 19s. 7d.;						
		Sundries, £20 2s. 11d.	81	11	8			
						732	11	9
						291	1	10
						2188	1	11
Charge to Patients for Board, Attendance, &c...			8465	13	7			
Ditto Clothing, Washing, &c...			1455	19	3			
						9921	12	10
Charge to Lupton's Fund, 3 Months ended 31st December ..						117	14	2

£12,227 8 11

Examined and found correct,

C. M. LUDEN.

21st February, 1872:

R. D. HORNE, CLERK.

SHEET.

ON ACCOUNT OF THE YORK LUNATIC ASYLUM,
and the 31st day of December, 1871.

PAYMENTS.					£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Salaries and Wages	..	..	..	..	1889	1	8			
Provisions	..	..	..	..	4007	19	5			
Wine and Spirits..	..	..	..	..	136	19	0			
Household Expenses	..	..	..	..	729	2	1			
Furniture and Bedding	..	..	..	..	612	14	11			
Surgery	..	..	..	..	54	16	2			
Repairs and Alterations..	..	..	..	..	1565	13	9*			
Insurance and Taxes	..	..	..	..	203	5	9			
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	187	10	7			
								9387	3	4
Private Patients, Clothing, and Disbursements.					1038	2	11			
Pauper Patients,	do.			do.	254	14	2			
								1292	17	1
Farm Expenditure	..	..	..	..	419	8	10			
Garden	do.	..	..	..	53	5	7			
								472	14	5
Treasurer's Account	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	9	8
Irrecoverable Debts allowed by Committee	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	16	0
								11,234	0	6
Balance in favour of Asylum, arising as follows:—										
Cash in Clerk's hands	..	..	..	..	32	10	1			
Ditto in Messrs. Swann, Clough, and Co.'s										
Bank	..	..	..	..	847	7	11			
Ditto	do.,			Treasurer's Account	213	10	11			
					1093	8	11			
Debts due from Patients	..	..	..	..	2733	1	4			
Quarter's Charge on Lupton's Fund	..	..	..	..	117	14	2			
					3944	4	5			
Deduct Patients' Deposits	..	1660	2	0						
Do. Tradesmen's Accounts										
To Dec. 31,	(unpaid) ..	..	..	1220	13	6				
1871. Do.	Balance due to House Steward	70	0	6						
					2950	16	0			
								993	8	5
								£12,227	8	11

Audited and found correct, 26th February, 1872.

JOSHUA OLDFIELD,
MICHAEL CHARLTON.
JOHN PEARSON.

* Of this amount £970 has been paid on account of Contracts for New Buildings.

HENRY JOHN WARE,

TREASURER OF THE YORK LUNATIC ASYLUM.

IN RESPECT OF LUPTON'S FUND.

	£.	s.	d.		£.	s.	d.
1871.				1871.			
Jan. 1. Balance in the Bank of Messrs. Swann & Co.	233	6	1	June 3. Paid Mr. Horne.....	180	6	2
„ 19. Received Christmas Dividend on £14,220				Aug.31. Paid Do.	106	19	2
6s. 4d. Consols	213	6	1	Nov. 2. Paid Do.	114	10	2
July 18. Received Midsummer Dividend on Ditto ..	213	6	1	Dec.30. Balance in the Bank of Messrs. Swann & Co.	258	2	9
					£659	18	3

36

IN RESPECT OF WAKE'S FUND.

	£.	s.	d.		£.	s.	d.
1871.				1871.			
Jan. 1. Balance in the Bank of Messrs. Swann & Co.	69	15	6	Dec.30. Balance in the Bank of Messrs. Swann & Co.	93	1	4
„ 19. Received Christmas Dividend on £793 0s. 2d.							
Consols	11	13	11				
July 18. Received Midsummer Dividend on Ditto ..	11	11	11				
					£93	1	4

Lupton's Fund.—Appropriation Account.

		1871.		1871.					
		£.	s. d.	£.	s. d.			£.	s. d.
1871.									
Jan.	1. Balance in Bank of Messrs. Swann, Clough, & Co.	233	6 1			Balance of former Account	..	..	77 10 0
"	19. Received Midsummer Dividend on £14,200					Relief to 36 Patients	..	..	102 16 2
"	6s. 4d. Consols	..	..	213	6 1	"	..	..	106 19 2
July 18.	Received Midsummer Dividend on £14,200					"	..	..	114 10 2
"	6s. 4d. Consols	..	..	213	6 1	"	..	..	117 14 2
				Balance of Fund in Treasurers					
				Account		..	..	£258	2 9
				Deduct Dec. Cheque Unpaid		..	..	117	14 2
								140	8 7
								£659 18 3	

Farm and Garden Produce consumed in the Asylum, and not included under the head of expenditure, for the year ended December 31st, 1871.

			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Milk, 1st Quarter, 1,638 gals., at 10d.,	..	..	£68	5	0			
„ 2nd „ 1,547 „ „	..	..	64	9	2			
„ 3rd „ 1,638 „ „	..	..	68	5	0			
„ 4th „ 1,547 „ „	..	..	64	9	2			

6,370			-----			£265	8	4
Bacon (26 Pigs) 275st. 8lb., at 7s. 9d.,	..	..	£106	15	7			
„ (8 „) 134st. 2lb., at 8s. 6d.,	..	..	57	0	0			

409st. 10lb.			-----			163	15	7
Pork (16 Pigs) 129st. 1lb., at 7s. 9d.,	..	..	£50	0	3			
„ (12 „) 78st. 7lb., at 7s.,	..	..	27	9	6			

207st. 8lb.			-----			77	9	9
Hay, 15 tons.,	..	..	..	..	..	73	0	0
Grass ..	..	..	..	..	..	30	0	0
Garden Produce—Fruit, Potatoes, Vegetables	..	..	..	..	..	70	0	0

						£679	13	8

Number of Patients and their Payments.

			£.	s.		£.	s.		
63	..	Patients from	1	0	.. to ..	5	5	..	each inclusive.
									per week.
39	..	Ditto from	0	10	.. to ..	0	19	..	do. do.
10	..	Ditto from	0	4	.. to ..	0	9	..	do. do.
24	..	Ditto from	10	8	.. to ..	150	0	..	do. per annum.
50	..	City Paupers at 12s. 3d. per week.							

186	..	Total.							